

## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

### Source List for the Glass Room Misinformation Edition [edited: 02 June 2022]

#### Google Society and Misinformation:

APK Rig (2021, March 02) *How many active users does it have and comparison with Google Play*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://apkrig.com/how-many-active-users-does-it-have-and-comparison-with-google-play/>

Data Reportal (2021, January 27) *Digital 2021: Global Overview Report*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-global-overview-report>

Dover, Danny. (2017, January 31) *The Comprehensive List of All the Data Google Admits to Collecting from Users*, SEOMOZ, accessible: [https://d2inctq6psdv87.cloudfront.net/user\\_files/google-user-data/SEOMoz-Google-User-Data.pdf](https://d2inctq6psdv87.cloudfront.net/user_files/google-user-data/SEOMoz-Google-User-Data.pdf)

Finances Online (n.d.) *Number of Active Gmail Users 2022/2023: Statistics, Demographics, & Usage*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://financesonline.com/number-of-active-gmail-users/>

Google (n.d.) *Control what others see about you across Google services*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://support.google.com/accounts/answer/6304920?hl=en>

GooglePlay.(n.d.) *How Google Play works*, retrieved 28 April 2022, from <https://www.android.com/play/how-google-play-works/>

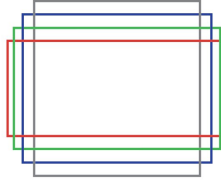
KOMMANDOTECH (2022, April 27) *Chrome Usage Statistics: Ride Eternal and Bring Lots of RAM*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://kommandotech.com/statistics/chrome-usage-statistics/>

Mardisalu, Rob (2018, July 09) *What Does Google Know About You: A Complete Guide*, TheBestVPN, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://thebestvpn.com/what-does-google-know-about-you/>

Oberlo. (2021, January 25) *10 YouTube Stats Every Marketer Should Know in 2021 [Infographic]*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://www.oberlo.com/blog/youtube-statistics>

Tech Musings (2018, November 18) *How Google Collects Data About You and the Internet*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://www.pingdom.com/blog/how-google-collects-data-about-you-and-the-internet/>

Telgram Info (n.d.) *Telegram Limits*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://limits.tginfo.me/en>



## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

Wardle, Claire (2017, February 16) *Fake news. It's complicated.*, *First Draft*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://firstdraftnews.org/articles/fake-news-complicated/>

ZD Net (2020, March 13) *Google: G Suite now has 2 billion users*, retrieved 28 April 2020, from <https://www.zdnet.com/article/google-g-suite-now-has-2-billion-users/>

### Deep Future:

Alarcon, Nefi (2018, August 24) *AI Can Transform Anyone Into a Professional Dancer*, nvidia. Developer, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://developer.nvidia.com/blog/ai-can-transform-anyone-into-a-professional-dancer/>

BBC News (2019, February 19) *AI face website launched*, The BBC, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-47296481>

Buxton, Madeline (2018, May 11) *Gmail Is Going To Help Us Write Our Emails — Is That A Good Thing?*, Refinery 29, retrieved 12 May 2022, <https://www.refinery29.com/en-us/2018/05/198933/google-smart-compose-email>

Daonoughue, Paul (2018, December 28) *Dead musicians are touring again, as holograms. It's tricky — technologically and legally*, ABC News, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-12-29/hologram-technology-letting-dead-musicians-tour-again/10600996>

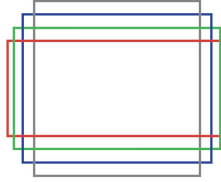
IBM Watson Advertising (2021, March 23) *How AI is changing advertising*, IBM, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.ibm.com/watson-advertising/thought-leadership/how-ai-is-changing-advertising>

Kendja, Avondale (2021, October 01) *The Dangers of Deepfakes*, GARBO, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.garbo.io/blog/deepfakes>

Lyons, Kim (2020, February 18) *An Indian politician used AI to translate his speech into other languages to reach more voters*, The Verge, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.theverge.com/2020/2/18/21142782/india-politician-deepfakes-ai-elections>

Purtill, Corinne (2018, October 01) *Will Google's "smart compose" create inboxes full of Gmail-speak?*, Quartz, retrieved 12 May 2020, from <https://qz.com/work/1409198/gmail-smart-compose-will-it-change-how-we-write-emails/>

Sample, Ian (2020, January 13) *What are deepfakes – and how can you spot them?*, The Guardian, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2020/jan/13/what-are-deepfakes-and-how-can-you-spot-them>



## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

Sarkar, Samit (2016, December 27) *Rogue One filmmakers explain how they digitally recreated two characters*, Polygon, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.polygon.com/2016/12/27/14092060/rogue-one-star-wars-grand-moff-tarkin-princess-leia>

### How Your Designed to Grab Your Attention:

anon. interview with Eyal, Nir (2020, January 11) *Designing for dependence: How your devices and apps are built to get you hooked*, CBC Radio, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.cbc.ca/radio/day6/mourning-iran-crash-victims-former-weinstein-aide-zelda-perkins-watching-cats-while-high-design-20-more-1.5421075/designing-for-dependence-how-your-devices-and-apps-are-built-to-get-you-hooked-1.5421078>

Harris, Tristan (2016, July 27) *Smartphone Addiction The Slot Machine in Your Pocket*, Der Spiegel, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.spiegel.de/international/zeitgeist/smartphone-addiction-is-part-of-the-design-a-1104237.html>

Haynes, Trevor (2018, May 01) *Dopamine, Smartphones & You: A battle for your time*, Harvard University Blog, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://sitn.hms.harvard.edu/flash/2018/dopamine-smartphones-battle-time/>

Hooker Tom (2019, Septmber 18) *Shocking Content: Is It a Yay or Nay?*, Propeller Blog, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://propellerads.com/blog/adv-shocking-content-is-it-a-yay-or-nay/>

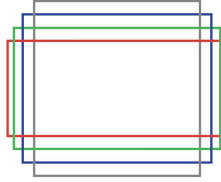
Leslie, Ian (2016, October 20) *The scientists who make apps addictive*, The Economist, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://www.economist.com/1843/2016/10/20/the-scientists-who-make-apps-addictive>

### Hooked:

Android Help (n.d.) *Manage how you spend time on your Android phone with Digital Wellbeing*, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://support.google.com/android/answer/9346420?hl=en>

China Internet Network Information Center. *The 44th China Statistical Report on Internet Development*. (2019). Available online at: [http://www.cac.gov.cn/2019-08/30/c\\_1124938750.htm](http://www.cac.gov.cn/2019-08/30/c_1124938750.htm)

Duan, Li et al. (2021, June 08) *Based on a Decision Tree Model for Exploring the Risk Factors of Smartphone Addiction Among Children and Adolescents in China During the COVID-19 Pandemic*, Front. Psychiatry, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.652356>



## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

iPhone User Guide (n.d.) *Keep track of your screen time on iPhone*, Apple, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://support.apple.com/en-gb/guide/iphone/iph24dcd4fb8/ios>

### Are You Hooked?:

Damjan (2022, May 10) *How Much Time Does the Average Person Spend on Their Phone?*, Kommando Tech, retrieved 12 May 2022, from <https://kommandotech.com/statistics/how-much-time-does-the-average-person-spend-on-their-phone/>

### Digital Applications

#### Deepfake:

AndrewSchrock (2013, July 13) *Cutest Baby Montage Ever.*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=phwgt64oGMs>

BBC Studios (2012, December 25) *Sherlock and Moriarty's Rooftop Showdown | Sherlock Series 2 | BBC Studios*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9I963C4HKL0>

Ctrl Shift Face (2019, May 11) *Bill Hader impersonates Arnold Schwarzenegger [DeepFake]*, YouTube, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bPhUhypV27w>

MotivaShian (2015, September 01) *Shia LaBeouf "Just Do It" Motivational Speech (Original Video by LaBeouf, Rönkkö & Turner)*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5-sfG8BV8wU>

Movieclips (2015, June 19) *The Devil Wears Prada (2/5) Movie CLIP - Andy's Interview (2006) HD*, YouTube, accessed [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b2f2Kqt\\_KcE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b2f2Kqt_KcE)

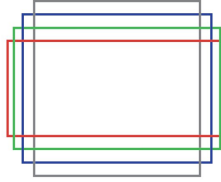
Notorious Fraud (2021, July 01) *The Broken Bridge (Temple of Doom)*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Fd9WC92DnU>

Star Wars HDR (2022, January 17) *Star Wars: The Phantom Menace | Anakin Meets Padmé | 4K HDR*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GjEDPFvizTw>

Team Coco (2021, April 26) *Bill Hader Presents: Schwarzenegger Baby - CONAN on TBS*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OgGYQGPYvu0>

The Fakening (2019, May 09) *Baby Elon Musk Montage Deepfake*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WHwQeetjLwk>

The Late Show with Stephen Colbert (2018, August 17) *Constance Wu Explains What "Couture" Means*, YouTube, accessed [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xQKy9eUI\\_X0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xQKy9eUI_X0)



## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

VFXChris Ume (2019, December 10) *Fake Freeman mouth manipulation.*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l2YkPik990o>

### Doublecheck:

Associated Press in Jerusalem (2015, January 14) *Israeli newspaper edits out Angela Merkel from front page on Paris march*, The Guardian, retrieved 24 March 2022, from <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/jan/14/israeli-newspaper-hamevaser-merkel-women-charlie-hebdo-rally>

Blankenship, Jessica (2015, November 14) *Empire State Building Pays Tribute To Paris With Red, White, & Blue Lights — UPDATE*, Romper, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://www.romper.com/p/empire-state-building-pays-tribute-to-paris-with-red-white-blue-lights-update-1218>

Evon, Dan (2017, August 28) *Fake Photographs: Harvey Edition*, Snopes, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/fake-photographs-hurricane-harvey-edition/>

Evon, Dan (2019, December 12) *Is This Teen Activist Greta Thunberg Shooting a Gun?*, Snopes, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/greta-thunberg-shooting-a-gun/>

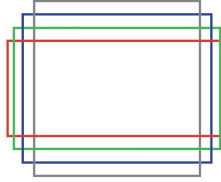
<https://cameranimation.it/>

Koerber, Brian (2017, September 14) *The history behind that fake photo of a shark swimming on a highway*, The Mashable, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://mashable.com/article/shark-on-flooded-highway-hoax-history>

LaCapria, Kim (2016, March 10) *'Make America White Again'*, Snopes, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/make-america-white-again-trump/>

Nagesh, Ashitha (2017, June 06) *People are posting fake appeals and rumours after the Grenfell Tower tragedy*, Metro UK, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://metro.co.uk/2017/06/14/people-are-posting-fake-appeals-and-rumours-after-the-grenfell-tower-tragedy-6708614/>

Unknown, translated by Almeida, Debora (2017, October 06) *Fake images from the Catalan referendum shared on social media*, El Pais, retrieved 23 May 2022, from [https://english.elpais.com/elpais/2017/10/06/inenglish/1507278297\\_702753.html](https://english.elpais.com/elpais/2017/10/06/inenglish/1507278297_702753.html)



## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

Unknown (2018, August 24) *Why the way an image is cropped can change everything*, France 24, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://observers.france24.com/en/20180824-verification-guide-cropped-photo-video>

Unknown (2019, August 23) *Fires in the Amazon: Emmanuel Macron tweeted a photo of at least sixteen years old*, Teller Report, retrieved 24 May 2022, from <https://www.tellerreport.com/news/2019-08-23---fires-in-the-amazon--emmanuel-macron-tweeted-a-photo-of-at-least-sixteen-years-old-.Hk99KE6ES.html>

Unknown (3 May 2019, August 21) *Fake images of Hong Kong police attacking protesters go viral*, Dunya News, retrieved 2022, from <https://dunyanews.tv/en/World/505926-False-images-Hong-Kong-police-attacking-protesters-went-viral>

Unknown (n.d.) *LOUISIANA, UNITED STATES PUBLISHED JUNE 19, 2010 PHOTO BY LARRY DOWNING*, BRONX DOCUMENTARY CENTER, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <http://www.alteredimagesbdc.org/#/the-economist/>

Unknown (2018, July 20) *No, the French president's office didn't "put all black players in the back"*, France 24, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://observers.france24.com/en/20180720-french-president-black-players-football>

Unknown (2019, October 31) *Trump shares fake photo of himself giving medal to 'American hero' dog*, The New Daily, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://thenewdaily.com.au/news/world/2019/10/31/donald-trump-dog-photo/>

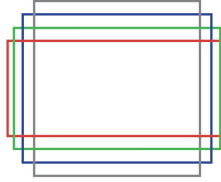
Wilkinson, Kate and Rademeyer, Julian (2014, July 03) *Boko Haram 'massacre' image fake*, Africa Check, retrieved 23 May 2022, from <https://africacheck.org/fact-checks/reports/boko-haram-massacre-image-fake>

### **Fake or Real:**

Fake or Real (2020, June 11) *Nancy Pelosi*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uRM7NUMe2vM>

Fake or Real (2020, June 12) *ALDI*, YouTube, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jjjKIXQHwG>

Fake or Real (2020, June 18) *Keirstarmer*, YouTube, accessed [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QT2w45c6WwU&feature=emb\\_imp\\_woyt](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QT2w45c6WwU&feature=emb_imp_woyt)



## THE GLASS ROOM

「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

Fierravanti-Wells, Concetta (2020, February 12) Tweet, Twitter, retrieved 30 May 2022, from [https://twitter.com/senator\\_cfw/status/1227373315011952640](https://twitter.com/senator_cfw/status/1227373315011952640)

Harpreet (2020, April 21) Tweet, Twitter, retrieved 27 May 2022, from <https://twitter.com/cestmoiz/status/1252423125804838913>

Jacob, Manon (2020, May 06) *Doctored photo is latest attack on Bill Gates amid COVID-19 vaccine push*, AFP Factcheck, retrieved 27 May 2022, from <https://factcheck.afp.com/doctored-photo-latest-attack-bill-gates-amid-covid-19-vaccine-push>

Lajka, Arijeta (2020, May 29) *Photo of a children's train being driven down a street is from 2014 protests in Ferguson*, AP News, retrieved 30 May 2022, from <https://apnews.com/article/archive-fact-checking-9009810873>

Mida, Riva (2014, June 01) *Immigrati inferociti contro una macchina dei carabinieri*, YouTube, retrieved 30 May 2022, accessed <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7GZEt2C7p0>

Neuwsbald (2022, April 14) *Extinction Rebellion publishing deepfake video, with alternate speech, prime minister Wilmès*, KXAN36, retrieved 27 May 2022, from <https://www.kxan36news.com/extinction-rebellion-publishing-deepfake-video-with-alternate-speech-prime-minister-wilmes>

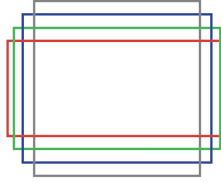
Pentreath, Rosie (2020, March 20) *Venice canals run clear, dolphins appear in Italy's waterways amid coronavirus lockdown*, Classic Fm, retrieved 30 May 2022, from <https://www.classicfm.com/music-news/coronavirus/venice-canals-clear-dolphins-swim-italy-lockdown/>

Salvini Official (n.d.) Salvini, Matteo Facebook <https://www.facebook.com/salviniofficial> - specific post unfound

Saplakoglu, Yasemin (2020, February 14) *Blood from cured coronavirus patients could help treat infection*, LiveScience, retrieved 27 May 2022, from <https://www.livescience.com/blood-plasma-cured-patients.html>

Smith, David (2017, November 30) *Donald Trump attacks Theresa May over her criticism of his far-right retweets*, The Guardian, retrieved 30 May 2022, from <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/nov/29/donald-trump-theresa-may-tweet-uk-us>

Unkown (2020, May 30) *Twitter censura a Bolsonaro por videos contra el aislamiento ante el COVID-19*, DW, retrieved 30 May 2022, from <https://www.dw.com/es/twitter-censura-a-bolsonaro-por-videos-contra-el-aislamiento-ante-el-covid-19/a-52951405>



**THE GLASS ROOM**  
「 MISINFORMATION EDITION 」

**A Drop in the OCEAN:**

All ads were taken from the *Facebook's Political Ads Library*:

[https://www.facebook.com/ads/library/?active\\_status=all&ad\\_type=political\\_and\\_issue\\_ads&country=GB&media\\_type=all](https://www.facebook.com/ads/library/?active_status=all&ad_type=political_and_issue_ads&country=GB&media_type=all)